## DC Update

Mark Parkinson<br>President \& CEO

NCAL

State

## COVID-19 Among Nursing Home Residents

All
Total Cases
1,646,339

Total Deaths
166,247

Estimated Recoveries
1,406,298

## Trend of New Cases and Deaths

- New Resident Cases • New Resident Deaths



## Data Through Week

 Ending:June 11, 2023

Source: NHSN Notes: May 24, 2020 includes collective historic data and is excluded from the graph since it does not capture that specific week. Estimated recoveries made using a 3-week disease period using NHSN cases and deaths. Latest week's data is preliminary and represents fewer nursing homes than other weeks.

# Nursing Home Occupancy 

Current Average Occupancy
76.7\%


## Connecticut Occupancy

Nursing Home Occupancy

| Filter by State | Latest Data |
| :--- | ---: |
| CT | 8 |
|  | $8.3 \%$ |
| Average Occupancy |  |



Feb 2020
1,586,800

Nursing homes will not return to pre-pandemic levels until late 2026.

244,600 nursing home jobs lost during the pandemic (Feb 2020 - Apr 2022)

Jan-21

# State Level Employment for Nursing Facilities 



## AHCA Response

- Massive federal aid in 2020
- Significant state help starting in 2021
- Push for PHE as long as possible
- Fighting federal regulation

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## Where Do We Stand Today

- Medicare increase of $3.7 \%$ on October 1
- State efforts promising
- Fight against federal regulation continues


## Minimum Staffing Rule: What We Know

- Rule will happen
- Process is regular rule making process
- Advocates want at least a 4.1

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## 4.1 is Not Possible To Operationalize

- Workers are not there - CLA study shows we are 191,000 nurses short
- Cost will be $\$ 11$ billion a year


## Key Components of Staffing Rule

- Number of hours PPD - Range is likely 3.5 to 4.1 with subrequirements
- What workers count - Initial rule likely to be strict
- Waiver - Likely
oQuestions are urban/rural and subjective/objective
- Phase-in - Likely
oGuessing 3-5 years after rule is final
- Funding - Unclear
- Penalty - Unclear


## 品三 <br> AHCA Efforts

- Lobbying to shape before rule comes out
- Meetings with CMS
- Grassroots
- Congressional lobbying
- Paid media

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## Post Proposed Rule Strategy

- Zero in on seven factors
- Grassroots
- Congressional help

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## Aging of Population Is Still Occurring

Population Growth - 80-84 Years


## US Population In Decline

Figure 1.
Annual Percent Change in the U.S. Population: 1900-2021


Note: 1917-1919 includes U.S. Armed Forces overseas.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Vintage 2020 Estimates; Vintage 2021 Estimates; 1900-1990, 1990-2000 \& 2000-2010 Intercensal Estimates.

## Number of Caregivers Will Decrease

- Caregiver support ratio represents the 45-64 population divided by the 80+ population. This means there will be less people to care for the 80+ population causing more seniors to seek housing and care outside of their home.
- At any point, 6 percent of adult children serve as caregivers, and 17 percent will take on this role at some point in their lives
- Those who do provide care devote an average of 77 hours per month, which can take a toll on both the finances and health of the caregiver.

Caregiver Support Ratio


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## Implication

- Must figure out how to do more with less people
- Winner in employee engagement will win


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